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#بحث #فكرة #عمل

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لمزيد من الأسئلة والشروحات زورونا عبر المواقع الآتية :

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دورات و دروس مساندة لكافة المواد الجامعية الطبية و الهندسية و العلمية

Should & Shouldn't

Positive Form : Subject + should + verb (base form) + completion

الصياغة : فاعل + should + فعل مجرد + تكملة

Negative form: Subject+ should not (shouldn't) + verb (base form) + completion.

الصياغة : فاعل + should + not + فعل مجرد + تكملة

We use should with all subjects.

نستخدم should مع جميع أنواع الفاعل دون إضافة.

Ex: I should do more exercise.

He should do more exercise.

You should study well.

You shouldn't sit near the TV.

تحذير: لا تعتمد محاضرات وتلاخيص القصول السابقة لأنها تكون غير متسلسلة وغير شاملة وغير مطابقة للفصل الدراسي الحالي

Use :

1- We use can or can't to express the ability.

تستخدم can للتعبير عن القدرة والاستطاعة.

Ex: He *can swim*

They *can speak* English.

Sara *can't write* English.

They *can't walk*.

2- We use can or can't to give or ask for permission: منح الاذن /طلبه

Ex: You *can't smoke* in here. It's not allowed.

Can I go out for a minute, teacher?

3- We use can or can't also to make a polite request: الطلب المهذب

Ex: *Can I have* a chicken salad, please?

Can you turn the music down, please?

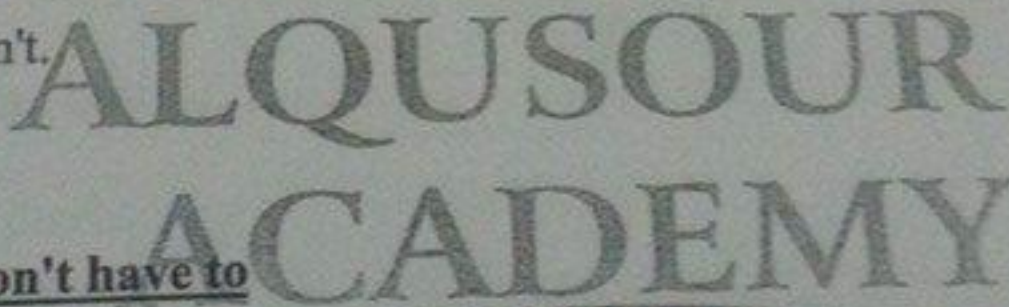
Questions:

(wh) + can + subject + verb (base form) + completion?

Can Khaled write English?

Yes, he can.

Or ... No, he can't.



Have to & Don't have to

Positive Form: Subject + have to + verb (base form) + completion.

Subject + has to + verb (base form) + completion.

Have to: (they, we, you, I & any plural noun)

Has to: (she, he, it & any singular noun)

Use :

We use have to if something is **necessary** or **obligatory** because of some **external circumstances**.

نستخدم have to مع الأشياء التي تُجبر على عملها بسبب ظروف خارجية (غالبا ما تكون سلطات رسمية او اوامر مصدرها قوي)



The Answers of the 'Mini-Checks' p.158:

Module Three:

A:

1. shouldn't 2. can't 3. have to 4. can 5. should 6. don't have to

B:

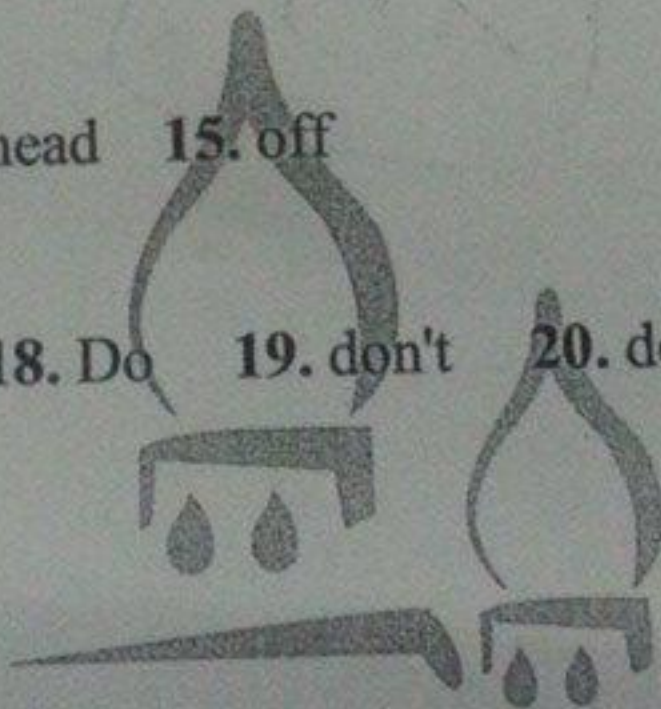
7. Architect 8. Taxi driver 9. Nurse 10. Shop assistant
11. Journalist

C:

12. off 13. up 14. ahead 15. off

D:

16. to do 17. to do 18. Do 19. don't 20. does



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للإيجاز و تركيز أكثر

Ex: I have to send a report to Head Office every week..
I have to arrive at work at 9 sharp. My boss is very strict.
You have to pass your exams or the university will not accept you.
She has to pay money.
Ahmad has to give him our answer today or we will lose the contract.

Negative Form: Subject + **don't (doesn't) have to** + verb (base form) + completion.

Ex: You *don't have to* take any photographs.
Nada *doesn't have to* wear uniform at her work.

NOTE: The meaning of 'you don't have to' in the first example is that you can take photos if you want but it's not necessary **NOT** you are not allowed to take photos.

معنى don't have to هنا أنك لست مضطراً لأخذ الصور ولا تعني أنك ممنوع من أخذ الصور وكذلك يأتي معناها في المثال الثاني: ندى ليست مضطرة لارتداء الزي الرسمي (تستطيع ان تختار ان ترتديه او لا)

Questions:

(wh) + do / does + subject + have to + verb (base-form) + completion?

Do they have to go now?

Yes , the do.

Or No, they don't.

NOTE: *have to* and *must* are similar but *don't have to* isn't the same as *musn't*.

ملاحظة : *have to* و *must* لهما نفس الاستخدام في حالة الصيغة المثبتة ولكن في حالة النفي لا نستطيع استخدامهم بنفس المعنى.

have to = must

don't have to # mustn't (you don't have to do this = you have 2 choices do it or not..... BUT you mustn't = you can't do it)

Practice:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Sandra ----- drive but she hasn't got a car.
a. can't b. should c. can d. shouldn't
- 2- I'm not working tomorrow, so I ----- get up early.
a. shouldn't b. don't have to c. can't d. have to
- 3- You can't turn right here. You ----- turn left, because of the traffic system.
a. can b. have to c. should d. mustn't
- 4- I'm in a difficult situation. What do you think I ----- do?
a. should b. have to c. must d. can't
- 5- ----- I borrow your book?
a. Should b. Can c. Have to d. Shouldn't
- 6- You are sick; you ----- eat so much chocolate.
a. mustn't b. don't have to c. shouldn't d. can't
- 7- You can tell me if you want but you ----- tell me.
a. shouldn't b. can't c. haven't to d. don't have to
- 8- A: 'Are you in a hurry?' B: 'No, I've got plenty of time;
I ----- wait.
a. have to b. should c. can't d. can
- 9- There is a lift in the building, so we ----- climb the stairs.
a. don't have to b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. can't
- 10- I think the government ----- do more to help homeless people.
a. must b. should c. has to d. have to
- 11- George can't come with us this evening. He ----- prepare for his final exams.
a. have to b. shouldn't c. has to d. can
- 12- ----- I have a cup of coffee, please?
a. Can b. Should c. Have to d. Shouldn't

Answers:

- 1- c. 2- b. 3- b. 4- a. 5- b. 6- c. 7- d. 8- d. 9- a. 10- b.
11- c. 12- a.

The Vocabulary:

Note: Check the English definitions of the following words and phrases in your mini dictionary and study how to use them in sentences.

Word/ Phrase	Meaning
Dream about something	يحلم بشيء ما
Fall asleep	ينام
Switch off the alarm	يغلق المنبه
Turn off the light	يطفى الضوء
Wake up	يستيقظ
Set the alarm	يضبط المنبه
The alarm goes off	المنبه يعمل
Get an alarm clock	يشتري منبه
Light snack	وجبة خفيفة
Get a friend to do something	يطلب من صديق ان يعمل له شيئا ما
Great	رائع
Avoid	يتجنب
Bin	سلة مهملات
Some rubbish	بعض القمامة
An ashtray	مكتة سجائر
A cigarette end	سيجارة منتهية
His files	ملفاته
His notes	ملاحظاته
A computer game	لعبة كمبيوتر
A dressing gown	ثوب نسائي طويل
Architect	مهندس معماري
Barman	النادل في الحانة
Civil servant	موظف مدني/حكومي
Doctor	طبيب
Farmer	مزارع
Journalist	صحفي
Lawyer	محامي
Nurse	ممرض
Psychologist	عالم نفسي
Shop assistant	عامل بمتجر
Taxi driver	سائق تكسي
Writer	كاتب